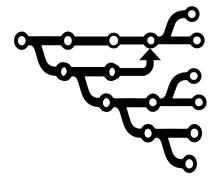
Versioning ML Models & Data in Time and Space (Exploratory Stage)



Machine Learning: it's time to embrace version control [DataOps]

September 2018 · 9 minute read



```
Checkpoint 1
                            FALSE
                                      nepoch=30
use pretrained
                            FALSE
train embeddings =
                                      stop with no improvemnet=5
                            TRUE
use crf
       Checkpoint 2
use_c
       use pretrained
                                   FALSE
                                              nepoch=40
       train_embeddings =
                                   FALSE
                                              stop with no improvemnet=15
Test
       use c
acc
              Checkpoint 3
       use c
              use pretrained
                                          FALSE
                                                    nepoch=40
       p=0.52
               train embeddings =
                                          FALSE
                                                    stop with no improvemnet=15
               use crf
                                          FALSE
                                          TRUE
              use chars
               Testing model over test set
                    Checkpoint 4
                                                TRUE
                    use pretrained
                                                           nepoch=40
                    train embeddings =
                                                FALSE
                                                           stop with no improvemnet=15
```

Shurui Zhou @2019

"If you were to map this onto a traditional git workflow, what you would get is thousands of orphaned branches with one or two commits. Which isn't really useful, because none of our UIs are built for tracking thousands of branches, along with the results of those experiments."

For Al System, it is hard to do version control

- Code
 - + hyperparameter + model + various format of data sets (binary file, data base, etc) + infrastructure
- Large file size (git-lfs, s3)
- Huge configuration space
- Computational expensive
- Cross reference
- Data dependency
- ...

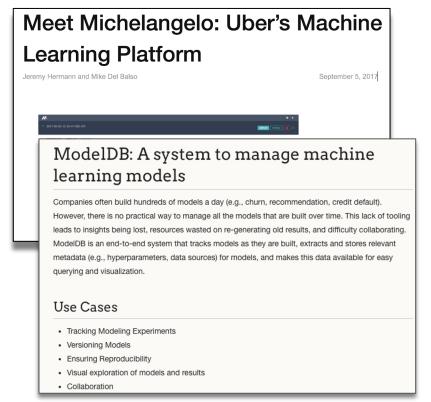
Technical Debt

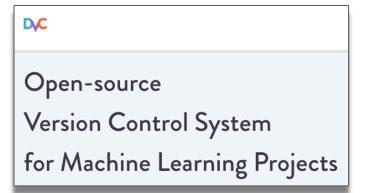
Hidden Technical Debt in Machine Learning Systems

D. Sculley, Gary Holt, Daniel Golovin, Eugene Davydov, Todd Phillips {dsculley, gholt, dgg, edavydov, toddphillips}@google.com Google, Inc.

Dietmar Ebner, Vinay Chaudhary, Michael Young, Jean-François Crespo, Dan Dennison {ebner, vchaudhary, mwyoung, jfcrespo, dennison}@google.com Google, Inc.

Current practices/tools





comissinglink.di DevOps for deep learning

- Run and compare hundreds of experiments
- Version control data in the cloud

Engineering? Education/Tech transfer? Research?

Configuration management for AI systems/pipelines

Version control pipeline for data science

